PECFAS: PRESCHOOL AND EARLY CHILDHOOD FUNCTIONAL ASSESSMENT SCALE Child ID # Sex: D boy D

Name Child ID #	Sex: □ boy □ girl
Today's Date / / Admission Date / / Date / / Date / / Date / / Rater II	
Agency/Site ID # / / / / / / / Rater II TIME PERIOD RATED: RATER: ASSESSMENT: Last Month Name Intake/Screenin 3 mo 15 m 3 mo 15	oces Regular Foster Care Therapeutic Foster Care Group Home Psychiatric Group Home Psychiatric Inpatient Residential Treatment Center Drug and/or Alcohol Program Juvenile Detention/Jail/Correctional Youth Crisis Residential Other Residential Setting Other Unknown
the scores for each of the PECFAS subscales. This PECFAS form with endorsements is Rater Signature:	being retained in the case file.
most <u>SEVERE</u> level of dysfunction for the time period being rated. The PECFAS is of be used as the sole criterion for determining any clinical decision, including need or eness to self or others. Note that a list of strengths/goals follows each scale. Each characteristic currently) or a goal (i.e., child does not yet have the characteristic but it may circle as many strengths and goals as you like to assist in developing a treatment not affect the scoring of the PECFAS. The rater should sign this form (see above).	ligibility for services, intensity of services, or dangerous- acteristic can be viewed as a strength (i.e., child has the is a goal in the child's individualized service plan). You plan. These items are separate from the PECFAS and do
PECFAS SCORING SUMMA	
SCALE SCORES FOR CHILD'S FUNCTIONING RISK BEHAV	<u> </u>
SCHOOL/DAYCARE ROLE PERFORMANCE Child's Function	
HOME ROLE PERFORMANCE Has m	ade a serious suicide attempt or is considered to be ly suicidal (118, 150-153) or possibly suicidal (154-156)
COMMUNITY ROLE PERFORMANCE —— Has be	pr may be harmful to others or self due to:
BEHAVIOR TOWARD OTHERS	As ression: at contact (3,4)
MOODS/EMOTIONS	T a Frome (33)
THINKING/COMMODICATION	vay Behavior (36)
TOTAL FOR CHILD based on 7 Scales Caregiver Reserved.	otic or Organic symptoms in the context of severe ment (162-169)
	s needs far exceed caregiver's resources (195-205 or
SCALE SCORES FOR CAREGIVER'S RESOURCES 234-24	
[[[]	nation:
MATERIAL NEEDS	
FAMILY/SOCIAL SUPPORT	

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Form FAS115

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Site	Thinking/ Communication	0	0	0	0	0	he circles.
	Cor	162 163 164 165 166 166 169	170 171 172 173 174 175 176	177 178 178 180 181	183 183 183	184	annect ti
e / _ /	Self-Harmful Behavior	0	0	0	0	0	rity level, (3) co
Date	aS.	150 151 152 153 153	154 155 156	157	159	191	ing seve
	Moods/ Emotions	0	0	0	0	0	circle indicat
	N E.	114 115 116 117 118 119 120 121	123 124 125 126 127 129 130	131 133 134 135 137 140 140	142 143 144 145 146 146 147	149	ill in the
	vior Others	0	0	0	0	0	ırm, (2) f
Rater	Behavior Toward Others	88 88 82 82 88 88 88 88 88 88 88 88 88 8	84 88 88 88 88 88 88 88 88 88 88 88 88 8	95 96 97 98 97 98 97 97 97 97 97 97 97 97 97 97 97 97 97	109	113	PECFAS fo
	mity rmance	0	0	0	0	0	on the
	Community Role Performance	60 60 63 64 64 65	67 68 69 70 71	72 73 74 75	76 77 78	79	those marke
#01	me formance	0	0	0	0	0	spond to
	Home Role Perforr	3.3.3.3.3.3.3.3.3.3.3.3.3.3.3.3.3.3.3.	294244	2 2 2 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	54 55 56 57	58	the item number(s) which corre
	iycare mance	0	oall		0	0	number(
	School/Daycare Role Peformance	www. wor wo	10 11 13 14 15 16	17 18 20 21 22	23 26 27 29 29	30	nark the item
Child's Name	Level of Impairment	SEVERE 30	MODERATE 20	MILD 10	MINIMAL/NO 0	COULD NOT SCORE	For each scale: (1) mark the item number(s) which correspond to those marked on the PECFAS form, (2) fill in the circle indicating severity level, (3) connect the circles.

and

S4

S5

S6

S7

S8

S9

S10

G4

G5

G6

G7

G8

G9

Gets along okay with teachers

Enjoys praise from teachers

G10 Easily follows adult guidance

Behavior at school is devoid of aggressive acts or threats

Teacher in specialized classroom can manage behavior

Good behavior in classroom (not a problem)

Regular classroom teacher can manage behavior

			T	
	Severe Impairment Severe disruption or incapacitation (30)	Moderate Impairment Major or persistent disruption (20)	Mild Impairment Significant problems or distress (10)	Minimal or No Impairment No disruption in functioning (0)
SCHOOL/DAYCARE Role Performance	daycare program due to behavior in school/daycare occurring during the rating period. O02 Refuses to attend school/daycare program or has excessive absences. O03 Child viewed as potentially harmful to others because of child's actions or statements. O04 Harmed or made threat to hurt a teacher/peer/staff. O05 Unable to meet even minimum requirements for behavior in group settings in school/daycare. O06 Disruptive behavior (including poor attention or high activity level) persists despite special accommodations at school/daycare (e.g., special program, classroom or school). O07 Learning is notably below other children (i.e., at least one year behind), related to poor attention or high activity level, with the situation persisting despite special accommodations at school/daycare. O08 Learning is markedly below other children (i.e., at least one year behind), and is not due to an established learning problem (e.g., mental retardation).	o10 Disobedience which results in repeated disruption to other children's activities or becomes known to supervisory staff because of severity and/or chronicity. o11 Inappropriate behavior resulting in disruption to others or becoming known to supervisory staff. o12 Frequently misses school/daycare secondary to behavioral/emotional problems (i.e., approximately once every two weeks or for several consecutive days). o13 Behavior is disruptive to the activities of other children and special accommodations are recommended or implemented (includes behavior due to poor attention or high activity level). o14 Does not achieve satisfactorily due to poor attention or high activity level; special accommodations are needed or implemented. o15 Learning is below average and is not due to an established learning problem (e.g., mental retardation).	of the staff frequently bringing attention to problems or structuring child's activities so as to avoid predictable difficulties. of the staff frequently bringing attention to problems or results in staff frequently bringing attention to problems or structuring child's activities so as to avoid predictable difficulties. of the staff frequently bringing attention to problems or structuring child's activities so as to avoid predictable difficulties. of the staff frequently bringing attention or harm to others or to property. of the staff frequently bringing attention or high activity level are present but are not disruptive to other children's activities (can be managed O.K., with the child able to achieve satisfactorily). of the staff frequently bringing attention or high activity level are present but are not disruptive to other children's activities (can be managed O.K., with the child able to achieve satisfactorily).	023 Reasonably comfortable and competent at school. 024 Minor problems satisfactorily resolved. 025 Learning is average or above. 026 Learning is commensurate with ability and child is mentally retarded. 027 Learning is commensurate with ability and child has a known handicap (e.g., vision, hearing, speech, physical, etc.). 028 Behaves ageappropriately even though there are occasional temporary regressions due to the child's developmental stage or specific family circumstances.
	009 EXCEPTION	016 EXCEPTION	022 EXCEPTION	029 EXCEPTION
	Explanation:	21001	COULI	O NOT SCORE: 030
Comments:				
Strengths(S)/Goals (G) (OPTIONAL: UNNECES	for School/Daycare Scale SSARY FOR PECFAS RATING)	71100 NR VI. 1481	***************************************	
S1 G1 Is permitted	to attend school/daycare	S11 G11	Benefits from assistance when	n problems arise
	ool/daycare regularly to school/daycare	S12 G12	Learning skills appropriate to	age level

S20 G20 Other PECFAS* Self-Training Manual. ©Copyright 1999-2009 by Kay Hodges, Ph.D. (3600 Green Court, Suite 110, Ann Arbor, MI 48105 [734] 769-9725; FAX [734] 769-1434). E-mail: FAS@fasoutcomes.com. No part of this work may be altered, copied, or distributed without the written permission of the author. Unauthorized copying of this material is against the law and Rev. 6.09

S19

S13 G13 Stays on task (appropriate to age)

S18 G18 Likes to read or to be read to

S14 G14 Feels good about performance in learning activities

S15 G15 Can transition from one activity to another

S17 G17 Actively participates in learning activities

S16 G16 Is enthusiastic about favorite activities

G19 Takes nap or rest as expected

		Severe Impairment Severe disruption or incapacitation (30)	Moderate Impairment Major or persistent disruption (20)	Mild Impairment Significant problems or distress (10)	Minimal or No Impairment No disruption in functioning (θ)
Ro	HOME	031 Child was placed outside of the home due to child's unmanageable or dangerous behavior in the home which occurred during the rating period. 032 Extensive management by others required in order for child to be maintained in the home. 033 High degree of supervision needed due to potentially dangerous behavior (e.g., headbanging, tries to hurt younger children, "plays" with electricity). 034 Child's behavior, while not necessarily dangerous, demands constant attention, and efforts to reduce the behavior have not been successful (e.g., destroys things, wanders away, extreme temper tantrums, screaming, crying). 035 Constantly clings to caregiver to the extent that caregiver's ability to work or carry out other roles is interfered with. 036 Leaves home with the intent to "run away."	039 Persistently uncooperative or disobedient, which interferes with doing routine care tasks for the child (e.g., getting dressed, taking a bath, brushing teeth, ageappropriate bowel and urine habits). 040 Persistently fails to do as told or to follow instructions. 041 Persistently refuses to carry out age-appropriate expectations (e.g., pick up toys, put things away). 042 Behavior is often adequate but there are periods, lasting several days, in which child is markedly disobedient or uncooperative. 043 Behavior is consistently demanding (i.e, child always on the go, child reacts very strongly if something happens that he/she does not like or if frustrated). 044 At mealtimes, does not eat or does not want to eat so that child has to be coaxed.	046 Frequently (but not always) won't follow reasonable rules and expectations within the home (e.g., going to bed on time), more than other children the same age. 047 Has to be "watched" or prodded in order to get him/her to do chores or comply with requests. 048 Often engages in behaviors which are frustrating to caregiver (e.g., purposeful dawdling, follows caregiver around). 049 Insists that caregiver do things for him/her that the child could do without help. 050 "Balks" or resists routines or taking instruction, but will comply if caregiver insists. 051 Upset if an adult is not paying attention or interacting with him/her. 052 Very finicky eater.	054 Typically cooperative in following reasonable rules and expectations within the home. 055 Minor problems satisfactorily resolved. 056 Behaves age-appropriately even though there are occasional temporary regressions due to the child's developmental stage or specific family circumstances.
		038 EXCEPTION	045 EXCEPTION	053 EXCEPTION	057 EXCEPTION
		Explanation:		COUL	D NOT SCORÉ: 058
Comn	ments:	3	amp	Ie	
Streng	ths(S)/Goals	(G) for Home Scale			·····
(OPTIC	ONAL: UNNE	CESSARY FOR PECFAS RATING)			
S21		Schavior at home is devoid of aggress		G33 Obeys rules routinel	у
S22		reats		G34 Will accept routines	(e.g., around bedtime, meals
S22 S23	G22 L	oes not use profanity toward others it is not use profanity toward others it is not use the property in the home		(35) Night time routine (g	getting ready for bed) goes w
S24		an be managed in the home with assi		G36 Easily relaxes and go	oes to sleep for nap or at nigh
S25	G25 C	an be managed in the home without	assistance S38	G38 Can be soothed and of G38 Has a good appetite	calmed when difficulties aris

Can be managed in the home without assistance S38 G38 Has a good appetite S26 G26 Safe behavior even without close supervision S39 G39 Participates in family activities Accepts consequences for undesirable behavior S27 G27 S40 G40 Manages changes and transitions satisfactorily **S28** G28 Reacts non-impulsively over disagreements S41 G41 Takes pride in being able to do some activities S29 G29 Seeks help from caregiver when needed independently S30 G30 Willing to take help offered by caregiver \$42 G42 Good behavior on home visits S31 G31 Accepts direction from caregiver S43 G43 Other S32 G32 Will help do household "chores" when asked

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	Severe Impairment Severe disruption or incapacitation (30)	Moderate Impairment Major or persistent disruption (20)	Mild Impairment Significant problems or distress (10)	Minimal or No Impairment No disruption in functioning (0)
COMMUNITY Role Performance	059 Associates or hangs around with older children who are likely involved with illegal activities or gang activities. 060 Does favors or tasks for older children who are likely involved with illegal activities or gang activities. 061 Has repeatedly stolen property or money outside the home and is aware that it is considered wrong to steal. 062 Does or attempts inappropriate sexual acts with children (i.e., as a perpetrator, not as a victim). 063 Committed acts that would likely result in confinement if child were older. 064 Deliberate and severe damage of property outside the home (e.g., school/daycare, car, building). 065 Deliberate firesetting with malicious intent.	067 On more than one occasion, committed acts that would be considered delinquent if child were older (e.g., vandalism, defacing property, threatening aggression, shoplifting other than minor items such as candy). 068 Often chooses to play with children who get into delinquent-like trouble. 069 Has been sexually inappropriate such that adults have concern about the welfare of other children who may be around the child unsupervised. 070 Repeatedly and intentionally plays with fire such that damage to property or person could result.	072 Minor problems not satisfactorily resolved (e.g., takes candy from store after having been previously corrected for doing so). 073 Sometimes plays with children who get into serious trouble. 074 Plays with fire on more than one occasion.	076 Does not negatively impact on the community. 077 Minor problems satisfactorily resolved.
	066 EXCEPTION	071 EXCEPTION	075 EXCEPTION	078 EXCEPTION
-	Explanation:		COUI	LD NOT SCORE: 079

Comments:

Strengths(S)/Goals (G) for Community Scale
(OPTIONAL: UNNECESSARY FOR PECEAS RECOVERY)

	ONAL: UN	NECESSARY FOR PECFAS RATING)			
S44	G44	No new illegal activity	S56	G56	Genuinely acknowledges how own behavior has hurt
S45	G45	No incidents of firesetting	***		or negatively impacted others
S46	G46	No sexually inappropriate behavior	S57	G57	Follows established laws and rules
S47	G47	Avoids gang members and gang activities	S58	G58	Shows respect to others
S48	G48	Is trying to stay away from others who get into trouble	S59	G59	Is a member of a prosocial club/group/educational program/athletic program
S49	G49	Plays with good kids	S60	G60	Has play activities which are alternatives to
S50	G50	Wants to be a "good kid"	~~~	•••	antisocial behavior
S51	G51	Is motivated to stay out of trouble	S61	G61	Has supportive relationships (outside of family)
S52	G52	Keeps out of trouble (i.e., is "street smart").	S62	G62	Helps others willingly
S53	G53	Is not known in community for troublesome	S63	G63	Respectful of own cultural heritage/elders
		behaviors	S64	G64	Positively identifies with own cultural heritage
S54	G54	Fulfills responsibilities related to juvenile justice,	S65	G65	Participates in activities related to own cultural heritage
		court, etc.	S66	G66	Participates in religious/spiritual activities
S55	G55	Accepts responsibility for misbehavior			(e.g., attends church)
			S67	G67	Other

	Severe Impairment Severe disruption or incapacitation (30)	Moderate Impairment Major or persistent disruption (20)	Mild Impairment Significant problems or distress (10)	Minimal or No Impairment No disruption in functioning (0)
BEHAVIOR TOWARD OTHERS	080 Behavior consistently inappropriate or bizarre. 081 Behavior so disruptive or dangerous that harm to others is likely (e.g., hurts or tries to hurt others, such as hitting, biting, throwing things at others, using or threatening to use a weapon or dangerous object). 082 Intentional inappropriate behavior of a sexual nature toward another child (as a perpetrator), and the behavior persists despite the child having been made aware of the inappropriateness. 083 Deliberately cruel to animals despite having been previously reprimanded for cruelty. 084 No age-appropriate peer interactions due to deficit in ability to relate to others; always plays alone; avoids interacting with other children.	086 Behavior frequently or typically inappropriate and causes problems for self or others (e.g., starts fights or arguments, is belligerent). 087 Inappropriate sexual behavior in the presence of others or directed toward others (e.g., deliberately displays or plays with sex parts), and behavior persists despite the child having been made aware of the inappropriateness. 088 Deliberately and persistently annoying to others: provokes conflict/problems. 089 Displays of anger or temper; angry outbursts (i.e., more than once a day). 090 Often mean or nasty to other people or animals. 091 Associates with other children who engage in activities in which others are harassed, bullied, etc. 092 Persistently antagonizes other children (e.g., grabs others' toys, purposefully knocks over or damages others' toys, bullies, teases, shoves). 093 Often plays alone even when there are opportunities for peer play; would rather be alone.	095 Unusually willful, quarreisome, argumentative, or annoying to others. 096 Temper tantrums or outbursts if cannot get his/her own way, if frustrated, or if criticized. 097 Easily annoyed by others and responds more strongly than other children; quick-tempered. 098 Difficulties in peer interactions due to negative behavior (e.g., teasing, picks on others). 099 Immature behavior leads to poor interaction with peers. 100 Stays upset or overreacts to other children's teasing, etc. 101 Pouts, sulks, or acts stubborn a lot. 102 Has trouble sharing toys. 103 Very bossy in play with other children. 104 Excessive "rough and tumble" play. 105 Stays upset for unusually long periods after not getting his/her way. 106 Does not engage in typical recreational activities because of a tendency to be ignored or rejected by peers. 107 Does not engage in typical peer recreational activities because of being withdrawn or overly timid.	109 Relates age-appropriately to others. 110 Occasional problems are reasonably resolved. 111 Behaves age-appropriately even though there are occasional temporary regressions due to the child's developmental stage or specific family circumstances.
	085 EXCEPTION	094 EXCEPTION	08 EXCEPTION	112 EXCEPTION
	Explanation:	21111	COU	LD NOT SCORE: 113

Streng	ths(5)/60	als (G) for behavior Toward Others Scale			
S68	G68	Is aware of behavior problems with other children and is			
		working on this	S80	G80	Is able to control impulses
S69	G69	Is motivated to have more/better friends	S81	G81	Expresses anger through appropriate verbalization:
S70	G70	Has peer friendships which are age appropriate			or healthy physical or play activities
S71	G71	Can be fun to be with (e.g., jokes, witty, sense of humor)	S82	G82	Behaves appropriately in public places and at
S72	G72	Plays well with other children			community events
S73	G73	Can share toys	S83	G83	Shows respect to others
S74	G74	Can play by him/herself	S84	G84	Shows empathy towards others
S75	G75	Belongs to community clubs (e.g., scouts, drill	S85	G85	Shows kindness to others
575	375	corps, musical or dance groups, church fellowship)	S86	G86	Is gentle and caring with animals
S76	G76	Can quickly "get back to normal" after difficulties	S87	G87	Has a good relationship with at least one caregiver
070	370	have been "smoothed over"	S88	G88	Feels loved by at least one adult caregiver/parem
S77	G77	Is friendly and outgoing			figure (e.g. grandmother, aunt)
S78	G78	Asserts self in healthy ways	S89	G89	Has a good relationship with at least one sibling
S79	G79	Actively uses coping strategies to deal with difficult	S90	G90	Views home as nurturant/supportive
577	077	situations	S91	G91	Other

	Severe Impairment Severe disruption or incapacitation (30)	Moderate Impairment Major or persistent disruption (20)	Mild Impairment Significant problems or distress (10)	Minimal or No Impairment No disruption in functioning (0)
MOODS/EMOTIONS (Emotions = anxiety, depression, moodiness, fear, worry, irritability, tenseness, panic, anhedonia)	114 Viewed as odd or strange because emotional responses are incongruous or inappropriate (unreasonable, excessive) most of the time. 115 Expresses marked distress upon being away from caregiver and cannot be consoled (stays highly upset). 116 If school-age, child has poor attendance (i.e., absent for at least one day per week on average) due to desire to be with caregiver, fearfulness, or anxicties. 117 Sadness or lack of usual expressiveness is associated with failure to do tasks or activities at school/daycare, OR marked disinterest in other kids, OR refusal/disinterest in cating. 118 Sadness or unhappiness is accompanied by suicidal wish. 119 Looks unhappy, sad, or very anxious most of the time; nothing seems to please or comfort the child. 120 Cries a lot and cannot be consoled, and with no physical explanation. 121 Emotional blunting (i.e., no or few signs of emotional expression; emotional expression is markedly flat).	123 Overreacts to being away from caregiver, but can eventually be consoled. 124 Extremely tense or fearful (e.g., overreacts to sounds or noises). 125 Worries excessively and persistently with disturbance in functioning manifested by at least one of the following: sleep problems, tiredness, poor concentration, irritability, muscle tension, or feeling "keyed up." 126 Şadness or unhappiness is persistent over time with disturbance in functioning in at least one of the following areas: sleeping, eating, concentration, energy level, or normal activities. If only irritability or anhedonia (i.e., marked diminished interest or pleasure in typical activities) is present, there should be disturbance in two or more areas. 127 Persistent self-criticism or feelings of worthlessness. 128 Has emotional flare-ups frequently, but not most of the time (e.g., sobbing uncontrollably, outbursts that are difficult to control or deflect). 129 Notable emotional restriction (e.g., has difficulty expressing strong emotions such as fear, hate, love).	131 Tends to be anxious, fearful, tense, or sad, with some related symptom present (e.g., nightmares, stomachaches, nailbiting, wakes up at night, has trouble getting to sleep). 132 Overreacts compared to other children; disproportionate expression of irritability, fear, or worries. 133 Easily distressed if makes mistakes (more than other children the same age). 134 Sad, withdrawn, hurt, or anxious if criticized; feelings are too easily hurt. 135 Sad (or depressed or anhedonic) or anxious in at least one setting for up to a few days at a time. 136 Never plays energetically or expresses joy or delight. 137 Too worried about neatness, cleanliness. 138 Child has nervous habits (e.g., scratching or twitching). 139 Frequent nightmares or awakenings (i.e., at least two times a week). 140 Overreacts to changes in schedule or routine.	142 Feels normal distress, but daily life is not disrupted. 143 Considers self to be an "OK" person. 144 Can express strong emotions appropriately. 145 Behaves age-appropriately even though there are occasional temporary regressions due to the child's developmental stage or specific family circumstances. 146 Child is generally happy. 147 Experiences of sadness and anxiety are age-appropriate.
	122 EXCEPTION	130 EXCEPTION	141 EXCEPTION	148 EXCEPTION
1	Explanation:		COUL	D NOT SCORE: 149
692 G92 Can e 693 G93 Is able	Moods/Emotions Scale RY FOR PECFAS RATING) Express strong emotions appropriately to express emotional needs appropriately a range of emotions (e.g., not flat af	\$106 G10 ately \$107 G16 fect) \$108 G16	O7 Shares feelings	der youth about nightmares.

Stre (OP S92 S93 S94 S95 Talks with an adult or older youth about nightmares, G95 Has self-awareness of emotional state/emotions worries, or sadness \$96 \$97 G96 Shows interest in friends and activities S109 G109 Uses distraction or play to manage mood/anxiety G97 Has an appropriate understanding of "blame"; does not place S110 G110 Emotional reactions are consistent with "provoking" too much blame on self circumstances S98 G98 No somatic complaints (e.g., stomachaches, headaches)
Attends school despite feelings
Participates in peer activities despite feelings Feels good about self S111 GIII S99 Has a positive self-perception Has a good sense of humor G99 S112 G112 \$100 G100 S113 G113 Has a good/pleasant temperament \$101 G101 S114 G114 Can be away from caregivers without undue distress \$102 G102 Has fun, enjoys self S115 G115 Easily separates from caregiver when taken to school/ \$103 G103 Has healthy outlets for emotional feelings (consistent with daycare culture) S116 G116 No suicidal wish or intent Self-nurturing
Uses "self-talk" to manage mood/anxiety \$104 G104 S117 G117 Other_ S105 G105

hild's Name	ID#
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	Severe Impairment Severe disruption or incapacitation (30)	Moderate Impairment Major or persistent disruption (20)	Mild Impairment Significant problems or distress (10)	Minimal or No Impairment No disruption in functioning (0)
SELF-HARMFUL BEHAVIOR	150 Non-accidental self- destructive behavior has resulted in or is likely to result in serious self-injury or self-harm (e.g., suicide attempt). 151 Seemingly accidental self- destructive behavior has resulted in or could likely result in serious self-injury (e.g., runs out in the path of a car, opens car door in moving vehicle), and child is aware of the danger. 152 Has a plan to hurt self, even if impractical or nonlethal.	154 Non-accidental self-harm, mutilation, or injury which is not life-threatening but not trivial (e.g., suicidal gestures or behavior without intent to die, cuts self). 155 Talks or repeatedly thinks about harming self, killing self, or wanting to die.	157 Repeated non-accidental behavior suggesting self-harm, yet the behavior is very unlikely to cause any serious injury (e.g., repeatedly pinching self or scratching skin with a dull object).	159 Behavior is not indicative of tendencies toward self-harm.
	153 EXCEPTION	156 EXCEPTION	158 EXCEPTION	160 EXCEPTION
	Explanation:	1	COUL	D NOT SCORE: 161

Comments:

Sample

Strengt	hs(S)/Goa	ils (G) for Self-Harmful Behavior Scale			
(OPTĬO	NÀL: UN	NECÉSSARY FOR PECFAS RATING)			
S118	G118	No self-destructive actions	S125	G125	Respects his/her body (e.g., no pinching, scratching
S119	G119	No suspicious "accidents"			purposefully)
S120	G120	Does not knowingly engage in dangerous behavior	S126	G126	Resists being abused/hurt
S121	G121	No self-destructive talk	S127	G127	Avoids being sexually exploited
S122	G122	Shares feelings when experiences self-destructive urges	S128	G128	Eats well
		or sad feelings	S129	G129	Maintains adequate weight
S123	G123	Uses coping strategies other than self-harm (e.g., "tuning	S130	G130	Other
		out")			
S124	G124	Uses appropriate outlets (e.g., pounding sand in sandbox)			

	Severe Impairment Severe disruption or incapacitation (30)	Moderate Impairment Major or persistent disruption (20)	Mild Impairment Significant problems or distress (10)	Minimal or No Impairment No disruption in functioning (0)
THINKING/ COMMUNICATION	CANNOT ATTEND A NORMAL SCHOOL OR DAYCARE SITUATION, DOES NOT HAVE NORMAL PEER INTERACTIONS, OR CANNOT INTERACT ADEQUATELY IN THE COMMUNITY DUE TO ANY OF THE FOLLOWING: 162 Communications which are impossible or extremely difficult to understand due to incoherent thought or language. 163 Speech or nonverbal behavior is extremely odd and is noncommunicative (e.g., echolalia, idiosyncratic language). 164 Strange or bizarre behavior indicating an inability to distinguish fantasy from reality. 165 Most of the time is involved in aimless, nonpurposeful activity. 166 Refuses to talk or is selectively mute and this is not due to any known physical or sensory disability, speech impediment, or lack of familiarity with English. 167 Does not respond when spoken to and this is not due to any known physical or sensory disability, speech impediment, or lack of familiarity with English. 168 Repeats an idea, thought, or action over and over (e.g., repeatedly rocks body or head).	Frequent problematic behavior or difficulty in interactions with others; OR specialized setting or supervision needed due to any of the following: 170 Communications do not "flow," are irrelevant, or disorganized (i.e., more than other children of the same age). 171 Frequent and strange or odd behavior (e.g., eats non-food items, smears feces). 172 Apparent intermittent hallucinations that interfere with normal functioning. 173 Frequently involved in aimless, non-purposeful activity. 174 Preoccupying cognitions or fantasies with bizarre, odd, or gross themes. 175 Extremely limited in expressing self verbally and this is not due to any known physical or sensory disability, speech impediment, or lack of familiarity with English.	Occasional problematic Behavior, or difficulty in interactions with others due to any of the following: 177 Communications which are eccentric or use odd speech (i.e., more than other children of the same age). 178 Often expresses unnatural or strange ideas for his/her age. 179 Unusual perceptual experiences not qualifying as pathological hallucinations. 180 Limited in ability to express self verbally (i.e., more than other children of the same age), and this is not due to any known physical or sensory disability, speech impediment, or lack of familiarity with English.	182 Thought, as reflected by communication, is not disordered or eccentric when compared to other children of the same age.
	169 EXCEPTION	176 EXCEPTION	181 EXCEPTION	183 EXCEPTION
	Explanation:	21111	Сои	D NOT SCORE: 184
Comments:				

S131 G131 Can communicate needs to others S141 G141 Fantasies are "within normal limits" for age S132 G132 Can express self adequately and clearly S142 G142 Understands that thoughts cannot directly cause S133 G133 Despite communication difficulties, tries to relate to events to happen others S143 G143 Tries to control inappropriate thoughts, feelings. S134 G134 Talks to others at an age-appropriate level and impulses S135 G135 Responds socially to others at an age-appropriate level S144 G144 Has age-appropriate self-care behaviors S136 G136 General behavior is age appropriate S145 Bathroom behavior and hygiene are age G145 S137 G137 Good problem solving ability appropriate S138 G138 Thinks logically S146 G146 Understands the need for medication G139 Has good understanding of personal circumstances S139 S147 G147 Other S140 G140 No hallucinations or delusions

Comme	nts	• •

supervision or consistency in care

205 EXCEPTION

Explanation:

relative to the child's developmental

relative to the child's ne

this deficit.

213 EXCEPTION

other supports compensate for

der no

218 EXCEPTION

222 EXCEPTION

COULD NOT SCORE: 223

Caregiver Being Rater	eing Rater Relationship to Child Informant		Child Placement		
CAREGIVER RESOURCES	Severe Impairment Severe disruption or incapacitation (30)	Moderate Impairment Major or persistent disruption (20)	Mild Impairment Significant problems or distress (10)	Minimal or No Impairment No disruption in functioning (0)	
Material Needs	185 Child's needs for food, clothing, housing, medical attention, or neighborhood safety are not being met such that severe risk to health or welfare of child is likely.	187 Frequent negative impact on child's functioning <u>OR</u> a major disruption in the child's functioning due to child's needs for food, housing, clothing, medical attention, or neighborhood safety not being met.	189 Occasional negative impact on the child's functioning due to the child's needs for food, housing, clothing, medical attention, or neighborhood safety not being met.	191 Material needs are arranged for or adequately met so that there is no disruption in the child's functioning. 192 Able to use community resources as needed.	
	186 EXCEPTION	188 EXCEPTION	190 EXCEPTION	193 EXCEPTION	
	Explanation:		COUI	LD NOT SCORE: 194	
CAREGIVER RESOURCES Family/ Social Support	195 Sociofamilial setting is potentially dangerous to the child due to lack of family resources required to meet the child's needs/demands. 196 Gross impairment in parental judgment or functioning (may be related to psychosis, substance abuse, severe personality disorder, mental retardation, etc.). 197 Caregiver is frankly hostile and/ or rejecting OR does not want child to return to the home. 198 Child is subjected to sexual abuse in the home by a caregiver. 199 Child is subjected to physical abuse or neglect in the home by a caregiver. 200 Child currently removed from the home for possible sexual abuse, physical abuse, or neglect. 201 Failure of caregivers to provide an environment safe from possible abuse to a child previously abused or traumatized. 202 Severe or frequent domestic violence takes place in the home. 203 Caregiver contribut to delinquency of child by be involved in unlawful behaving approving of child beingainvolve in potentially unlawful behavior. 204 Marked lack of parental supervision or consistency in care relative to the child's developmental age.	206 Child's developmental needs cannot be adequately met because child's needs/developmental demands exceed family resources. 207 Marked impairment in parental judgment or functioning (may be related to emotional instability, psychiatric illness, substance use, physical illness, criminal activities, or other impairing condition). 208 Family conflict is pervasive and continual (characterized by hostility, tension, and/or scapegoating, etc.). 209 Family members are insensitive, angry and/or resentful to the child. 210 Failure of caregiver to provide emotional support to child who has been traumatized or abused. 211 Domestic violence, or serious threat of domestic violence, takes place in the hild's and supplication of consistency in care over time relative to the child's a lis; no other supports compensate for this deficit.	214 Family not able to provide adequate warnth, security or sensitivity relative to the child's needs. Support from other sources outside the immediate family are unable to compensate for this inadequacy. 215 Frequent family arguments and/or misunderstandings resulting in bad feelings. 216 Family relations are characterized by poor problem solving, poor communication, or emotional insensitivity. 217 Family not able to provide adequate firmness relative to the child's needs; no other supports compensate for this deficit.	219 Family is sufficiently warm, secure, and sensitive to the child's major needs. 220 Parental supervision is adequate. 221 Even though there are temporary problems in providing adequate support to the child, there is compensation from the wider social support system.	
	205 EXCEPTION	213 EXCEPTION	218 EXCEPTION	222 EXCEPTION	
	Explanation:		COU	LD NOT SCORE: 223	
Comments:					

	L-/S\/Coa	ls (G) for Primary Family			
Strengt	ns(S)/G04 N/41.: UN/	NECESSARY FOR PECFAS RATING) Conscious provides stable environment			
S148	G148	Caregiver provides stable environment	S163	G163	Caregiver is aware of when he/she needs help
S149	G149	Caregiver communicates clearly	S164	G164	Caregiver seeks help when his/her problem solving
S149 S150	G150	Caregiver cooperates with agencies providing services			skills break down
5120		to child	S165	G165	Caregiver is caring in the face of difficult behavior from
S151	G151	Caregiver encourages positive identification with			youth
D 2 ·		cultural heritage	S166	G166	Caregiver exercises good control when provoked
S152	G152	Caregiver reinforces desirable behaviors and ignores or	S167	G167	Caregiver tries to minimize negative impact of their
		gives consequences for undesirable behaviors	~~~	0440	own limitations
S153	G153	Caregiver is clear about behavioral expectations/values	S168	G168	Caregiver tries to minimize negative impact of other
S154	G154	Caregiver adheres to a daily routine	01/0	01/0	family members on child (e.g., an abusing parent)
S155	G155	Caregiver sets realistic and age-appropriate goals for child	S169	G169	Caregiver is consistent and predictable in behavior toward child
0156	G156	Family eats dinner together	S170	G170	Domestic abuse does not takes place
S156 S157	G157	Family talks about problems	S170	G171	Caregiver seeks services for own concerns/problems
S158	G158	Caregiver models prosocial behavior and talk	S172	G172	Child has extended family support
S159	G159	Caregiver models verbal problem solving skills	S173	G173	Child has adults outside the family who provide
S160	S160	Caregiver provides nurturing/soothing/comforting			direction and guidance
0100	-	home environment	S174	G174	Substance using caregiver is seeking services to deal
S161	G161	Emotional support and physical protection is given to			with his/her own substance use
2		a child previously abused	· S175	G175	Other
S162	G162	Caregiver arranges for appropriate supervision/care of			
		child when working or away from child			
Strengt	hs(S)/Goa	ls (G) for Non-Custodial Family or Parent Not Living in	Youth's	Home	
		NECESSARY FOR PECFAS RATING)			
S176	G176	Caregiver provides stable environment	S191	G191	Caregiver is aware of when he/she needs help
S177	G177	Caregiver communicates clearly	S192	G192	Caregiver seeks help when his/her problem solving
S178	G178	Caregiver cooperates with agencies providing services	0102	Ø101	skills break down
0.140	0170	to child	S193	G193	Caregiver is caring in the face of difficult behavior from
S179	G179	Caregiver encourages positive identification with	S194	G194	child Caregiver exercises good control when provoked
C190	G180	cultural heritage	S194	G194	Caregiver tries to minimize negative impact of their
S180	G180	Caregiver reinforces desirable behaviors and ignores or gives consequences for undesirable behaviors	\$175	0173	own limitations
S181	G181	Caregiver is clear about behavioral expectations/values	S196	G196	Caregiver tries to minimize negative impact of other
S182	G182	Caregiver adheres to a daily routine	5170	0170	family members on child (e.g., an abusing parent)
S183	G183	Caregiver sets realistic and age-appropriate goals for	S197	G197	Caregiver is consistent and predictable in behavior
5105	0103	child	0177	0.77	toward child
S184	G184	Family eats dinner together	S198	G198	Domestic abuse does not takes place
S185	G185	Family talks about problems	S199	G199	Caregiver seeks services for own concerns/problems
S186	G186	Caregiver models prosocial behavior and talk	S200	G200	Child has extended family support
S187	G187	Caregiver models verbal problem solving skills	S201	G201	Child has adults outside the family who provide
S188	G188	Caregiver provides nurturing/soothing/comforting			direction and guidance
		home environment	S202	G202	Substance using caregiver is seeking services to deal
S189	G189	Emotional support and physical protection is given to			with his/her own substance use
61.00		a child previously abused	S203	G203	Other
S190	G190	Caregiver arranges for appropriate supervision/care of			
		child when working or away from child			
Strengt	ths(S)/Goa	als (G) for Surrogate Caregiver			
(OPTIC		NECÉSSARY FOR PECFAŠ RATIVO		-1	
S204	G204	Caregiver provides stable en gronment	S219	G21	Caregiver is aware of when he/she needs help
S205	G205	Caregiver communicates clear Caregiver cooperates with agencia provider services	22	j22	cal giver seeks help when his/her problem solving
S206	G206	Caregiver cooperates with agencies providing services			skins break down
\$207	0000	to child	1 22	22	Caregiver is caring in the face of difficult behavior from
S207	G207	Caregiver encourages positive identification with	200	(2000	* CHIC
S208	G208	cultural heritage Caregiver reinforces desirable behaviors and ignores or	S223	G222 G223	Caregiver exercises good control when provoked Caregiver tries to minimize negative impact of their
0200	0200	gives consequences for undesirable behaviors	3223	0223	own limitations
S209	G209	Caregiver is clear about behavioral expectations/values	S224	G224	Caregiver tries to minimize negative impact of other
S210	G209 G210	Caregiver adheres to a daily routine	3224	. 0224	family members on child (e.g., an abusing parent)
S211	G210 G211	Caregiver sets realistic and age-appropriate goals for	S225	G225	Caregiver is consistent and predictable in behavior
021[UZII	child	3223	(1223	toward child
S212	G212	Family eats dinner together	S226	G226	Domestic abuse does not takes place
S213	G212	Family talks about problems	S227	G227	Caregiver seeks services for own concerns/problems
S214	G213	Caregiver models prosocial behavior and talk	S228	G228	Child has extended family support
S215	G214 G215	Caregiver models verbal problem solving skills	S229	G229	Child has adults outside the family who provide
S216	G216	Caregiver provides nurturing/soothing/comforting home	,,,,,,	,,,,,	direction and guidance
		environment	S230	G230	Substance using caregiver is seeking services to deal
S217	G217	Emotional support and physical protection is given to			with his/her own substance use
		a child previously abused	S231	G231	Other
S218	G218	Caregiver arranges for appropriate supervision/care of			
		child when working or away from child			

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